

INFLATION AND CONSUMER PRICE INDICES IN DECEMBER 2022

The monthly inflation rate was 0.9%, while the annual inflation rate was 16.9%. The inflation rate is measured by the CPI, with monthly inflation referring to the month of December 2022 compared to the previous month, and annual inflation being for December 2022 compared to the same month of the previous year.

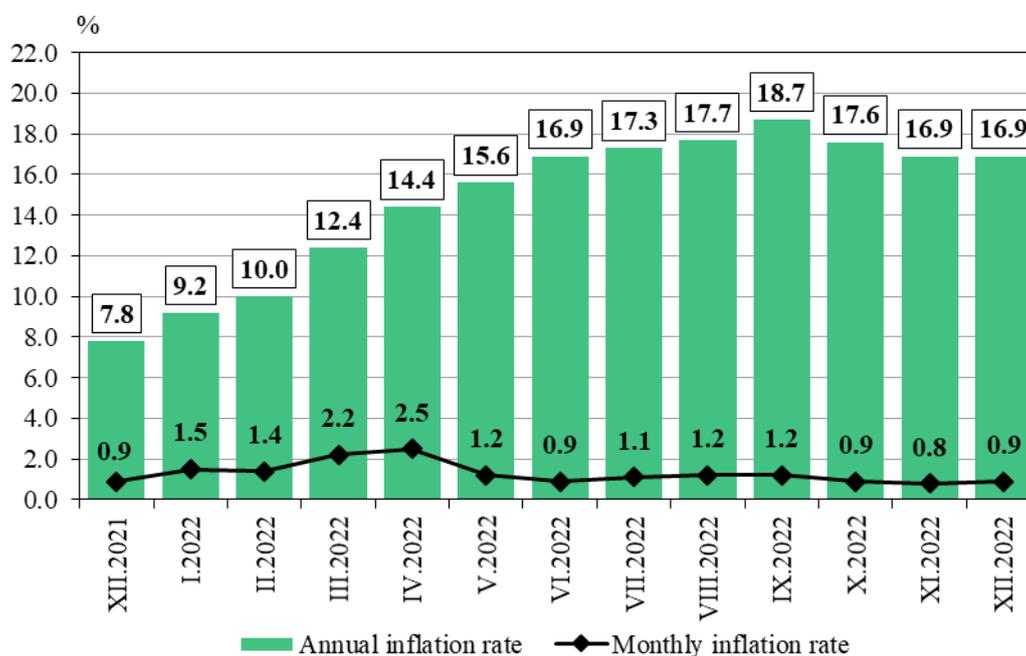
In December 2022, compared to the previous month, the highest price increase was registered for Recreation and culture (+8.5%), Health (+2.2%), Miscellaneous goods and services (+1.6%), Restaurants and hotels (+1.4%). The decrease was recorded in the prices for Transport (-2.3%) and Clothing and footwear (-1.2%).

Consumer price index (CPI)

In December 2022, the **monthly inflation** rate was 0.9% compared to the previous month, and the **annual inflation** rate in December 2022 compared to December 2021 was 16.9%.¹

The annual average inflation rate for the period January - December 2022 compared to the period January - December 2021 was 15.3%.

Figure 1. Inflation, measured by CPI, by month



In December 2022, compared to the previous month, the prices of goods and services increased in the following consumer groups:

- Recreation and culture - an increase of 8.5%;
- Health - an increase of 2.2%;

¹ According to the CPI methodology. For more information, see the Methodological notes on pages 4 and 5 and Annex, Table 1.

- Miscellaneous goods and services - an increase of 1.6%;
- Restaurants and hotels - an increase of 1.4%;
- Food and non-alcoholic beverages - an increase of 1.0%;
- Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels - an increase of 0.8%;
- Furnishings, household equipment and routine maintenance of the house - an increase of 0.4%;
- Alcoholic beverages and tobacco - an increase of 0.2%;
- Communications - an increase of 0.2%;
- Education - an increase of 0.1%.

In December 2022, compared to the previous month, the prices of goods and services decreased in the following consumer groups:

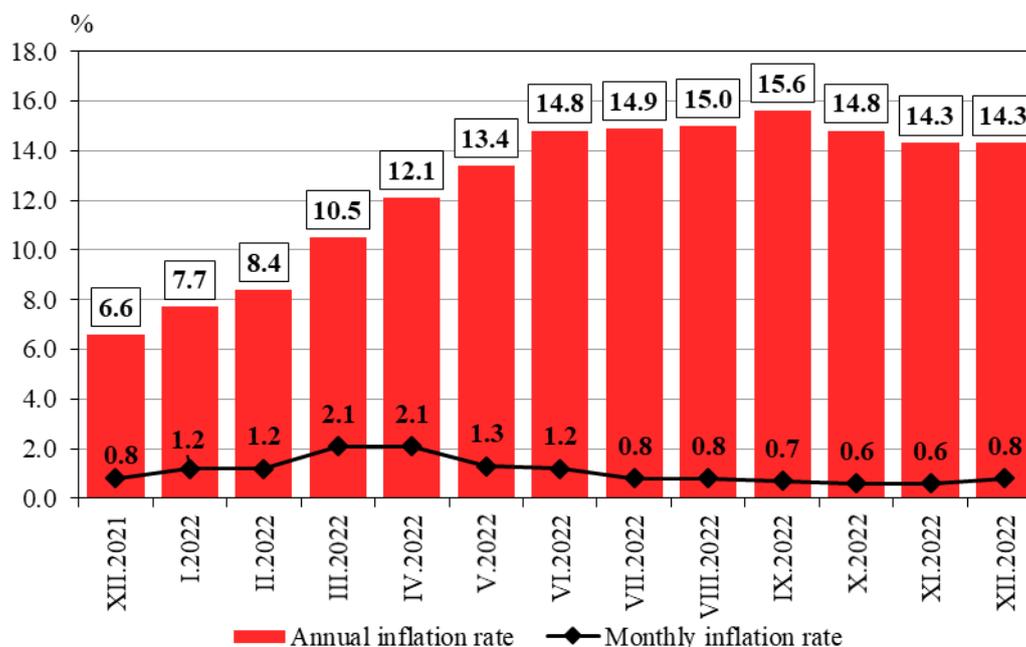
- Transport - a decrease of 2.3%;
- Clothing and footwear - a decrease of 1.2%.

Harmonized index of consumer prices (HICP)

According to the HICP, in December 2022, the **monthly inflation** rate was 0.8% compared to the previous month, and the **annual inflation** rate in December 2022 compared to December 2021 was 14.3%.¹

The annual average inflation rate for the period January - December 2022 compared to the period January - December 2021 was 13.0%.

Figure 2. Inflation, measured by HICP, by month



¹ According to the HICP methodology. For more information, see the Methodological notes on pages 4 and 5 and Annex, Table 2.



In terms of HICP, in December 2022, compared to the previous month, the prices of goods and services increased in the following consumer groups:

- Recreation and culture - an increase of 3.1%;
- Health - an increase of 2.1%;
- Restaurants and hotels - an increase of 2.0%;
- Miscellaneous goods and services - an increase of 1.0%;
- Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels - an increase of 0.9%;
- Food and non-alcoholic beverages - an increase of 0.8%;
- Alcoholic beverages and tobacco - an increase of 0.2%;
- Furnishings, household equipment and routine maintenance of the house - an increase of 0.2%;
- Communications - an increase of 0.2%;
- Education - an increase of 0.2%.

In December 2022, compared to the previous month, the prices of goods and services decreased in the following consumer groups:

- Clothing and footwear - a decrease of 1.1%;
- Transport - a decrease of 0.9%.

Price index of a small basket (PISB)

According to the **price index of a small basket**, in December 2022, a price increase of 1.2% was registered on a monthly basis and a price increase of 22.8% since the beginning of the year (December 2022 compared to December 2021).¹

In December 2022, compared to the previous month, the prices of goods and services in the small basket for the 20% of households with the lowest income changed as follows:

- Food products - an increase of 1.5%;
- Non-food products - an increase of 1.0%;
- Services - an increase of 0.5%.

¹ For more information, see the Methodological notes on pages 4 and 5 and Annex, Table 3.



Methodological notes

The **consumer price index (CPI)** is the official measure of inflation in the Republic of Bulgaria. It measures the total relative price change of goods and services used by households for private (non-production) consumption. It is calculated by applying the structure of Bulgarian households' final monetary consumption expenditures. The main source of information for the expenditures is the household budget survey in the country. The CPI in year t is calculated with the expenditures' structure of year $t-1$.

The **Harmonized Index of Consumer Prices (HICP)** is the comparable measure of inflation across EU Member States. It is one of the criteria of price stability and the readiness of Bulgaria to join the Eurozone. HICP, as well as CPI, measures the total relative price change of goods and services. Both indices are calculated using the same basket of goods and services but differ with concern to the weights used. HICP is calculated using weights, which reflect the individual and collective consumption of all households (incl. institutional and foreign households) in the country's economic territory. The main source of information for HICP weights is the national accounts (NA) data. For calculating the HICP in 2022, NA data for households' final monetary consumption expenditures (HFMCE) - domestic concept in 2020 is used. NA 2020 data are reviewed and updated to make them representative of 2021, following Eurostat's methodological guidance on the compilation of HICP weights in case of large changes in consumer expenditures¹.

In compliance with Regulation (EC) No. 2015/2010 since **January 2016, the base year for the HICP has changed**, and all indices have been calculated and published using **2015 as a base year**. The time series have been recalculated according to the new base year and have been posted on the NSI website (www.nsi.bg).

The **Price Index of a Small Basket (PISB)** measures the relative average price changes of 100 socially useful and vital living goods and services. The weights of this index reflect the expenditures of the 20% lowest households' incomes. The source of the information on weights is the Households Budget Survey in the country. This index in year t is calculated with the weights of year $t-1$.

The **chain** consumer price indices measure the price change in the current month compared to the previous month. The chain consumer price indices are used as a measure of **monthly inflation**.

The **12-month** consumer price indices measure the price changes occurring between the current month and the same month of the previous year. The 12-month consumer price indices are used as a measure of **annual inflation**.

¹ Guidance on the compilation of HICP weights in case of large changes in consumer expenditures, Eurostat, Directorate C, Macro-economic statistics, 3.02.2020:
<https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/documents/10186/10693286/Guidance-on-the-compilation-of-HICP-weights-in-case-of-large-changes-in-consumer-expenditures.pdf>.



Consumer price indices **over December of the previous year** measure the accumulated changes in prices of the current month concerning December of the previous year. Consumer price indices over December of the previous year are used as measures of **inflation since the beginning of the year**. In December of each year, the 12-months index is equal to the index over December of the previous year.

The **annual average** consumer price indices measure the average price change during the 12 months of the current year compared to the average price change during the 12 months of the previous year. The annual average consumer price indices are used as a measure of the **annual average inflation**.

Statistical area: Inflation and Consumer Price Indices:

[Inflation and Consumer Price Indices | National statistical institute \(nsi.bg\)](#)

IS Infostat: Consumer prices

https://infostat.nsi.bg/infostat/pages/module.jsf?x_2=68

Metadata and Methodology:

[Consumer Price Indices \(CPI\) | National statistical institute \(nsi.bg\)](#)

Inflation Rate Calculator:

[Inflation Rate Calculator | National statistical institute \(nsi.bg\)](#)

Annex

Table 1

Consumer price indices in December 2022

(Per cent)

Commodity groups	Weights	December 2022	
		November 2022 = 100	December 2021 = 100
00 Total CPI	100.000	100.9	116.9
01 Food and non-alcoholic beverages	31.625	101.0	126.1
02 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	4.934	100.2	103.7
03 Clothing and footwear	4.296	98.8	107.6
04 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	17.193	100.8	119.9
05 Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	5.576	100.4	113.9
06 Health	8.090	102.2	108.7
07 Transport	9.127	97.7	108.1
08 Communication	5.402	100.2	105.9
09 Recreation and culture	4.608	108.5	114.8
10 Education	0.624	100.1	110.3
11 Restaurants and hotels	3.689	101.4	121.0
12 Miscellaneous goods and services	4.837	101.6	111.0
Foods	32.997	101.0	125.6
Non-foods	36.016	99.7	113.3
Catering	3.215	101.0	123.2
Services	27.773	102.5	110.3



Table 2

Harmonized indices of consumer prices in December 2022

Commodity groups	Weights	December 2022		
		2015 = 100	November 2022 = 100	December 2021 = 100
	‰	%		
00 Total HICP	1000.000	129.69	100.8	114.3
01 Food and non-alcoholic beverages	227.300	158.02	100.8	126.0
02 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	57.880	117.53	100.2	104.6
03 Clothing and footwear	38.676	107.07	98.9	108.1
04 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	119.880	145.62	100.9	117.8
05 Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	62.879	120.46	100.2	112.9
06 Health	86.139	114.83	102.1	108.7
07 Transport	137.521	117.09	99.1	108.9
08 Communication	56.268	91.52	100.2	105.9
09 Recreation and culture	78.210	119.26	103.1	109.4
10 Education	15.152	139.39	100.2	110.7
11 Restaurants and hotels	62.278	145.88	102.0	116.8
12 Miscellaneous goods and services	57.818	129.87	101.0	110.8

Table 3

Price indices of 100 socially useful and vital for the living goods and services in the small basket for the 20% lowest income households in December 2022

(Per cent)

Commodity groups	Weights	December 2022
		November 2022 = 100
Total PISB	100.000	101.2
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	49.460	101.5
Clothing and footwear	4.357	99.1
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	26.006	100.3
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	2.598	103.6
Health	11.029	101.5
Transport	1.109	100.0
Communication	0.111	100.0
Recreation and culture	0.605	99.9
Miscellaneous goods and services	4.726	102.8
Foods	49.460	101.5
Non-foods	28.486	101.0
Services	22.054	100.5