

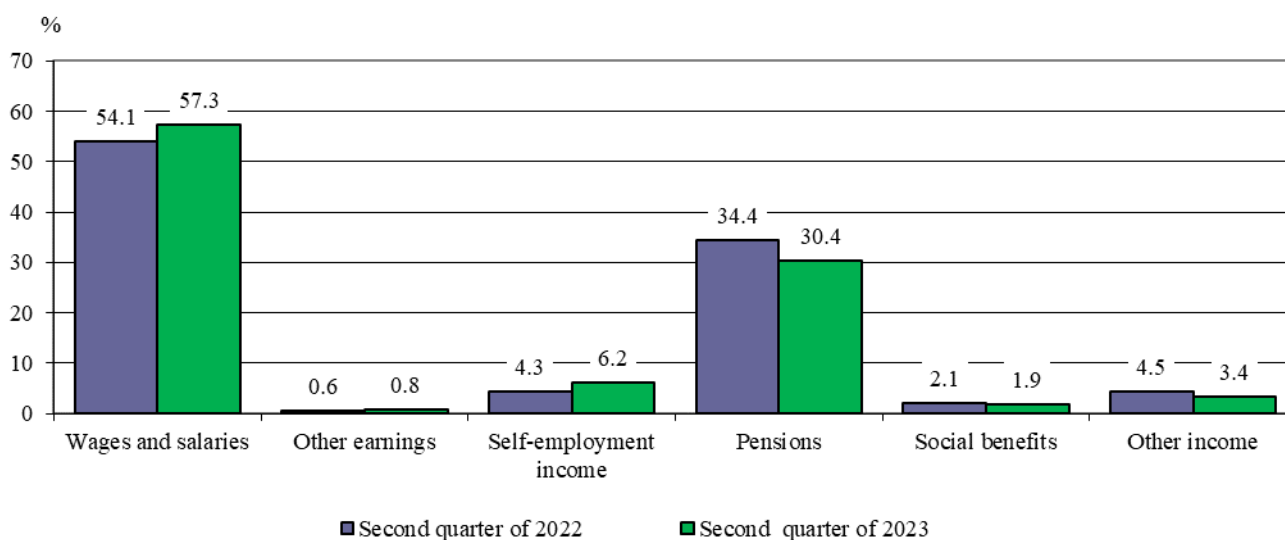
HOUSEHOLD INCOME, EXPENDITURE AND CONSUMPTION DURING THE SECOND QUARTER OF 2023

Household Income

The **total income** average per household member during the second quarter of 2023 is 2 668 BGN and increases by 20.9% compared to the same quarter of 2022.

The highest relative share of income within the total income is the one from wages and salaries (57.3%). The relative share of income from pensions is 30.4% and from self-employment - 6.2%. Compared to the second quarter of 2022, the relative share of income from wages and salaries increases by 3.2 percentage points (pp) and income from self-employment - by 1.9 pp. The share of income from pensions decreases by 4.0 pp.

Figure 1. Structure of the total household income during the second quarter of 2022 and 2023



The nominal income by source average per capita during the second quarter of 2023 compared to the second quarter of 2022 changes as follows:

- Income from **wages and salaries** increases from 1 193 BGN to 1 528 BGN (by 28.1%);
- **Self-employment** income increases from 96 to 165 BGN (by 72.4%);
- Income from **pensions** increases from 760 BGN to 812 BGN (by 6.9%);
- Income from **social benefits** increases from 48 BGN to 51 BGN (by 6.9%).

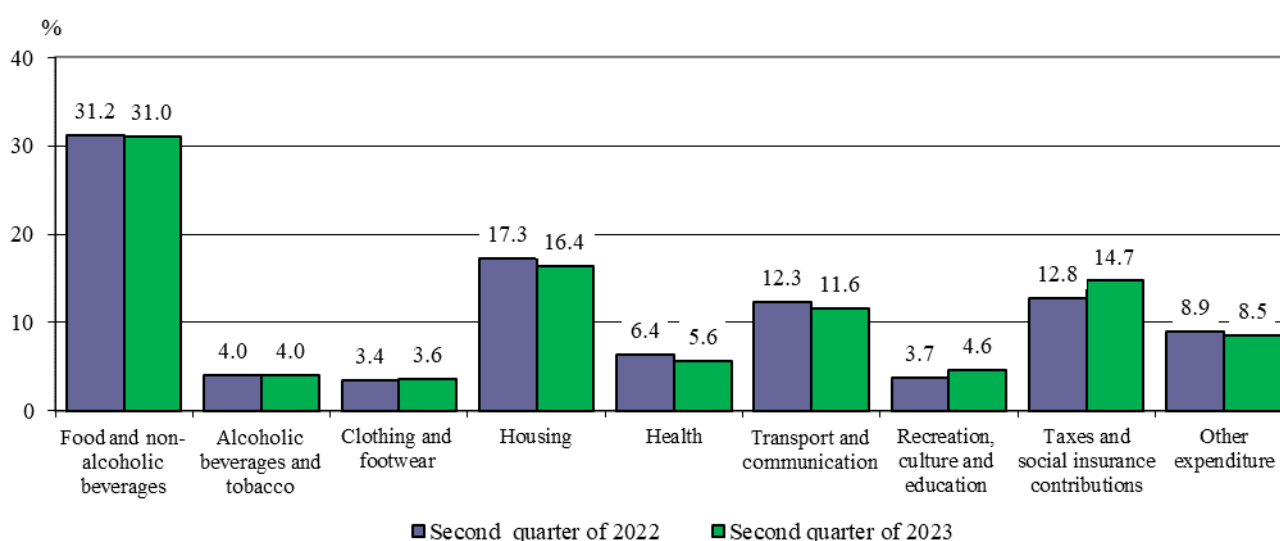
The relative share of monetary income in the total income during the second quarter of 2023 is 99.5% and the share of income in kind is 0.5%.

Household Expenditure

The **total expenditure** average per household member during the second quarter of 2023 is 2 379 BGN and increases by 21.3% compared to the same quarter of 2022.

The greatest share in the formation of the total expenditure is expenditure on food and non-alcoholic beverages - 31.0%, as well as expenditure on housing - 16.4%, taxes and social insurance contributions - 14.7% and transport and communication - 11.6%.

Figure 2. Structure of the total household expenditure during the second quarter of 2022 and 2023



The relative share of food and non-alcoholic beverages decreases by 0.2 pp compared to the second quarter of 2022. The share of housing decreases by 0.9 pp and the share of spending on transport and communication - by 0.7 pp.

The expenditure by group average per capita changes as absolute values during the second quarter of 2023 compared to the same quarter of 2022 as follows:

- Expenditure on **food and non-alcoholic beverages** increases from 612 BGN to 738 BGN (by 20.6%);
- Expenditure on **alcoholic beverages and tobacco** increases from 78 BGN to 95 BGN (by 21.1%);
- Expenditure on **clothing and footwear** increases from 68 BGN to 85 BGN (by 25.3%);
- Expenditure on **housing (water, electricity, heating, furnishing and maintenance of the house)** increases from 339 BGN to 389 BGN (by 14.8%);
- Expenditure on **health** increases from 125 BGN to 133 BGN (by 6.2%);
- Expenditure on **transport and communication** increases from 241 BGN to 276 BGN (by 14.3%);
- Expenditure on **recreation, culture and education** increases from 72 BGN to 110 BGN (by 52.1%);
- Expenditure on **taxes and social insurance contributions** increases from 251 BGN to 348 BGN (by 38.5%).

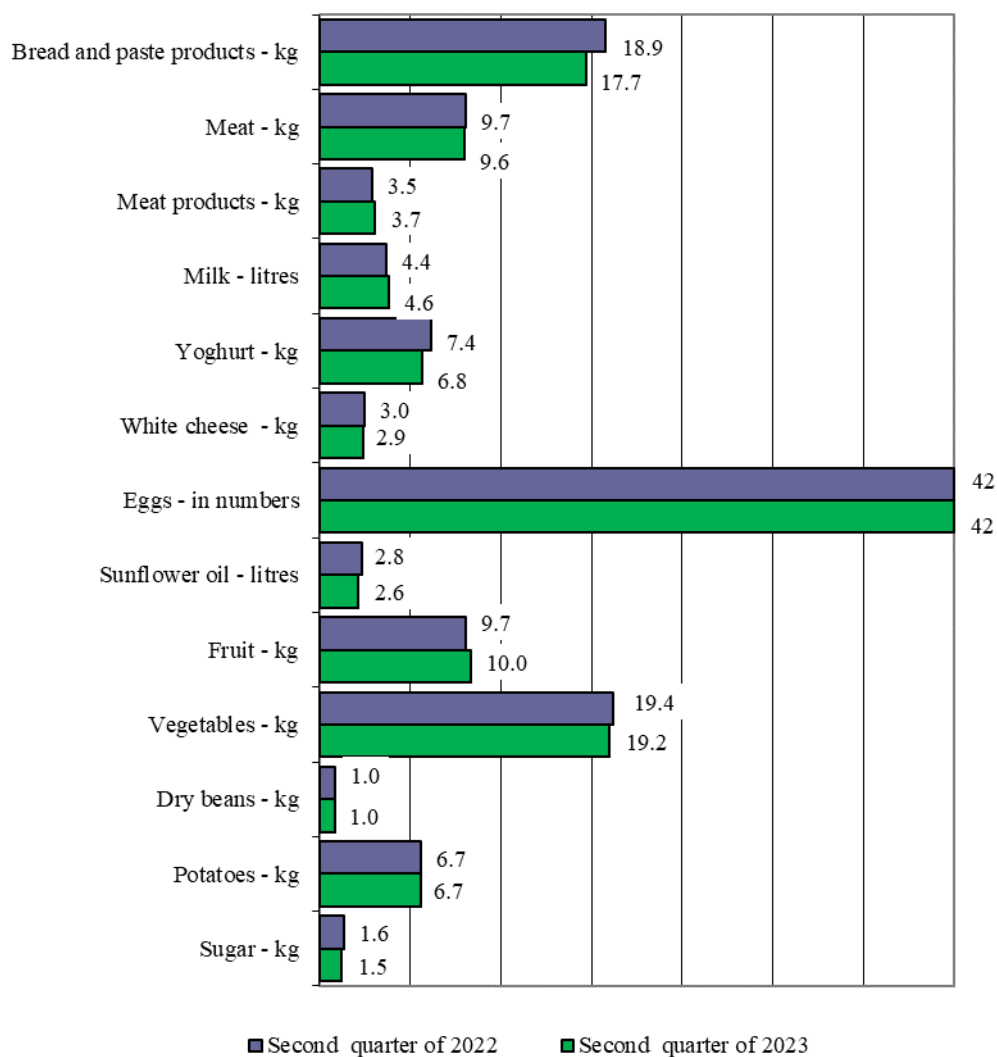
Household Consumption

The consumption of most basic food products on average per household member during the second quarter of 2023 decreased compared to the same quarter of 2022. The biggest decrease is in bread and paste product consumption - from 18.9 kg to 17.7 kg and yoghurt - from 7.4 kg to 6.8 kg.

Consumption increases for fruit - from 9.7 kg to 10.0 kg, meat products - from 3.5 kg to 3.7 kg and milk - from 4.4 litres to 4.6 litres.

The consumption of eggs, potatoes and dry beans remains unchanged.

Figure 3. Consumption of main food products on average per household member during the second quarter of 2022 and 2023





Methodological notes

The source of data is the quarterly household budget survey. It is a sample survey. The sample used for the survey is a random sample of 3 060 households.

A regular household consists of two or more persons living in one dwelling or part of a dwelling, having their meals together and having a common budget, irrespective of whether they are relatives. A household is also one person living alone, having meals separately and having his/her separate budget.

The household budgets survey does not study institutional households.

The main indicators for income, expenditure and consumption are estimated quarterly and annually as average values and relative share.

Household income in cash and kind includes all receipts of household members from wages and salaries, pensions, entrepreneurship, unemployment benefits, social benefits, etc. Other regular or irregular transfers from other households and property sales are also included.

Household expenditure includes expenditure for food, beverages, tobacco, housing (water, electricity, heating, furnishing and maintenance), transport, communications, health, taxes, social insurance contributions, etc.

Consumption average per household member includes the quantities of foods and beverages consumed at home and does not include consumption in public catering establishments.

More information on the household budget survey and its results could be found on the NSI website: www.nsi.bg under the heading of Households Income and Expenditure and the Information System INFOSTAT.

Annex

Table 1

Total household income by source during the second quarter of 2022 and 2023

| Sources | Second quarter of 2022 | | | Second quarter of 2023 | | |
|---|------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|
| | Structure - % | Average per household - BGN | Average per capita - BGN | Structure - % | Average per household - BGN | Average per capita - BGN |
| Total income | 100.0 | 4573.14 | 2207.23 | 100.0 | 5326.75 | 2668.36 |
| <i>Total gross income</i> | 96.9 | 4432.53 | 2139.36 | 97.8 | 5209.92 | 2609.84 |
| Wages and salaries | 54.1 | 2472.40 | 1193.31 | 57.3 | 3050.87 | 1528.29 |
| Other earnings | 0.6 | 28.69 | 13.85 | 0.8 | 44.01 | 22.05 |
| Self-employment income | 4.3 | 198.26 | 95.69 | 6.2 | 329.30 | 164.96 |
| Property income | 0.4 | 17.51 | 8.45 | 0.0 | 1.66 | 0.83 |
| Pensions | 34.4 | 1574.72 | 760.04 | 30.4 | 1621.37 | 812.20 |
| Unemployment benefits | 0.3 | 15.66 | 7.56 | 0.3 | 14.88 | 7.45 |
| Family allowances | 0.9 | 43.33 | 20.91 | 1.0 | 55.04 | 27.57 |
| Other social benefits | 0.9 | 39.94 | 19.28 | 0.6 | 32.00 | 16.03 |
| Regular transfers from other households | 0.9 | 42.02 | 20.28 | 1.1 | 60.79 | 30.45 |
| <i>Receipt sale</i> | 0.2 | 10.20 | 4.92 | 0.1 | 7.49 | 3.75 |
| <i>Miscellaneous</i> | 2.9 | 130.41 | 62.94 | 2.1 | 109.34 | 54.77 |
| Drawn savings | x | 108.84 | 52.53 | x | 150.53 | 75.41 |
| Loans and credits | x | 22.54 | 10.88 | x | 22.54 | 11.29 |

Table 2

Total household expenditure by group during the second quarter of 2022 and 2023

| Expenditure groups | Second quarter of 2022 | | | Second quarter of 2023 | | |
|--|------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|
| | Structure - % | Average per household - BGN | Average per capita - BGN | Structure - % | Average per household - BGN | Average per capita - BGN |
| Total expenditure | 100.0 | 4065.59 | 1962.26 | 100.0 | 4749.87 | 2379.38 |
| <i>Consumer monetary expenditure</i> | 82.4 | 3350.45 | 1617.09 | 81.2 | 3857.98 | 1932.60 |
| Foods and non-alcoholic beverages | 31.2 | 1267.66 | 611.83 | 31.0 | 1472.67 | 737.71 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco | 4.0 | 162.17 | 78.27 | 4.0 | 189.21 | 94.78 |
| Clothing and footwear | 3.4 | 139.98 | 67.56 | 3.6 | 168.94 | 84.63 |
| Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels | 13.2 | 537.39 | 259.37 | 11.7 | 555.90 | 278.47 |
| Furnishing and maintenance of the house | 4.1 | 165.48 | 79.87 | 4.7 | 221.51 | 110.96 |
| Health | 6.4 | 259.55 | 125.27 | 5.6 | 265.62 | 133.06 |
| Transport | 7.7 | 314.71 | 151.90 | 7.3 | 346.81 | 173.73 |
| Communication | 4.6 | 185.60 | 89.58 | 4.3 | 204.22 | 102.30 |
| Recreation, culture and education | 3.7 | 150.12 | 72.46 | 4.6 | 220.06 | 110.24 |
| Miscellaneous goods and services | 4.1 | 167.78 | 80.98 | 4.5 | 213.03 | 106.71 |
| <i>Taxes</i> | 5.4 | 219.85 | 106.11 | 6.1 | 288.01 | 144.27 |
| <i>Social insurance contributions</i> | 7.4 | 300.40 | 144.99 | 8.6 | 406.34 | 203.55 |
| <i>Regular transfers to other households</i> | 0.8 | 34.37 | 16.59 | 1.0 | 48.37 | 24.23 |
| <i>Other expenditure</i> | 3.9 | 160.53 | 77.48 | 3.1 | 149.17 | 74.72 |
| Saving deposits | x | 369.39 | 178.28 | x | 361.77 | 181.22 |
| Debt paid out and loan granted | x | 64.88 | 31.31 | x | 109.27 | 54.74 |