



ANTI-SOCIAL ACTS OF MINOR AND JUVENILES IN 2013 (PRELIMINARY DATA)

Minors and Juveniles registered and new entrants (for the first time) in the Child pedagogic rooms (CPRs) for anti-social acts and crimes commitment

According to the NSI's preliminary data the number of minors and juveniles registered in the Child pedagogic rooms¹ for anti-social acts and crimes commitment in 2013 was 10 536 - the lowest for the last five years. In comparison in 2009 it was 13 155 persons, in 2010 - 12 076, in 2011 - 12 241 and in 2012 - 11 460 persons.

The analysis of minors and juveniles registered in the Child pedagogic rooms in 2013 presented the following main characteristics:

- 78% from the minors and juveniles registered in the Child pedagogic rooms were from 14 - 17 age group, while those from age group 8 - 13 were 22% from the total number of registered in the Child pedagogic rooms.
- Among the persons registered in the Child pedagogic rooms boys predominated. Their number in 2013 was 8 292 (78.7%), as girls were 2 244, or 21.3%.
- 5 838 or 55.4% of minors and juveniles were in education;
- 1 542 (14.6%) minors and juveniles were living in an unfavorable criminal environment (criminal family, or criminal comrades and school-fellow surroundings);
- 1 187 or 11.3% minors and juveniles were not in education nor in employment.

The coefficient of persons registered in the Child pedagogic rooms² in 2013 was 1 666 per 100 000 persons of the population aged 8 - 17 years.

3 324 or 31.5% of minors and juveniles were removed from the Child pedagogic rooms in 2013. 1 607 of them (48.3%) by the reason of reaching the age of 18 and 1 555 (46.8%) - due to improved behavior and 162 persons (4.9%) - due to other reasons.

The number of minors and juveniles new entrants (registered for the first time) in the Child pedagogic rooms in 2013 was 3 114 or 492 per 100 000 persons of the population aged 8 - 17 years.

¹ Minors and juveniles are registered for 2 years period after that period they are removed if they did not commit again anti-social acts or crimes.

² For 2013 the coefficient is calculated using preliminary data on population aged 8 - 17 years.



Fig.1. Minors and Juveniles, registered and new entrants (for the first time) during the year in the Child pedagogic rooms between 2009 and 2013.



Anti - social acts

The number of minors and juveniles who passed through the Child pedagogic rooms for committed anti-social acts in 2013 were 6 439. About two-thirds of them were boys - 4 240 or 65.8% as girls were 2 199 or 34.2%.

In the structure of surveyed anti-social acts, the greatest was the share of children passed on to the Child pedagogic rooms for „running away from home“ - 1 744 children or 27.1%, followed by “drug addiction” - 517 or 8.0%, „wandering“ - 387 or 6.0%. Lowest was the share of persons, passed on for „begging“- 215 or 3.3% and „prostitution“ - 62 or 1.0%.

Minors and Juveniles perpetrators of crimes

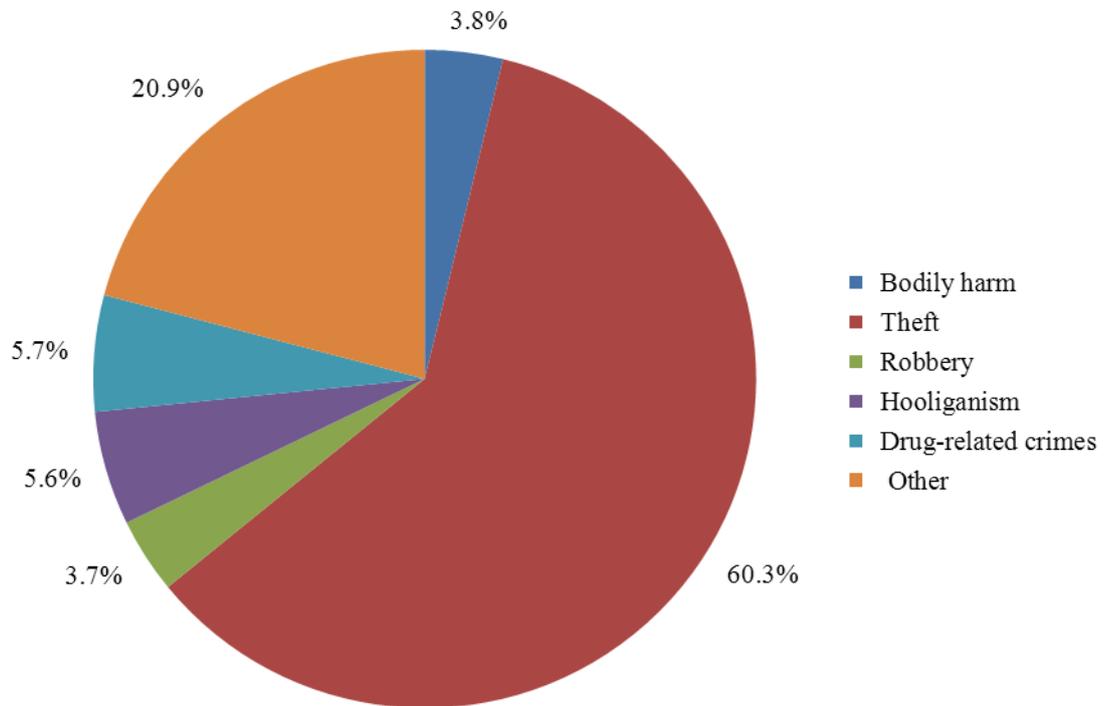
In 2013 the number of minors and juveniles, registered in the Child pedagogic rooms for crimes commitment was 6 007.

Theft of property was the most common type of crime, committed by minors and juveniles. Children perpetrators of thefts were 3 621 or 60.3% from the total number of persons, registered in the Child pedagogic rooms for crimes commitment. The greatest was share of minors and juveniles perpetrators of “home thefts” - 28.1% (1 017 persons), thefts from shops or other trade establishments - 21.8% (789 persons), burglaries - 15.2% (552 persons).

From the total number of children, registered as crimes perpetrators 337 or 5.6% were registered for hooliganism, 342 persons (5.7%) for drug-related crimes and 226 persons or 3.8% - for bodily harms.



Fig.2. Structure of minors and juveniles perpetrators of some types of crimes in 2013.



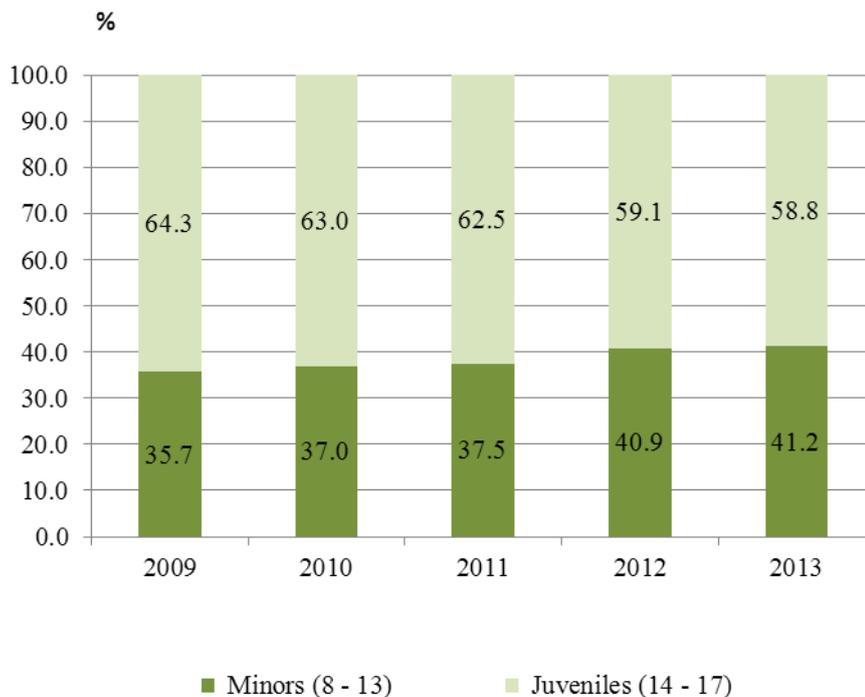
Minors and Juveniles - victims of crimes

Minors and juveniles victims of crimes in 2013 were 1 937, as 839 or 43.3% of them were girls. The relative share of minors - victims of crimes was 41.2% (799 persons) and juveniles - 58.8% or 1 138 persons.

The highest was number and relative share of minors and juveniles, victims of thefts of property were the highest - 913 persons (47.1%), followed by bodily harms - 270 persons (13.9%), robberies - 139 persons (7.2%) and debauchery - 97 (5.0%).



Fig.3. Structure of minors and juveniles victims of crimes during the period of 2009 - 2013 by age groups.



Activities of the Local Commissions for Combating Anti-social Acts of minors and juveniles

5 867 legal correctional measures were initiated by the Local Commissions for Combating Anti-social Acts of minors and juveniles in 2013. The number of finished correctional measures amounted to 5 674 while 3 889 or 68.5% were finished in a month.

8 782 correctional measures were inflicted by the Local Commissions in 2013.

The correctional measures of “warning” was imposed to the highest number of persons - in 3 577 (40.7%) cases, followed by “placement under the correctional control of a public tutor” - in 1 932 (22.0%) cases and “placement under correctional supervision of the parents or the persons substituting for them, under the obligation to take special care” - in 997 events (11.4%). The correctional measures of “warning to get into Educational boarding school with test period of 6 months ” was imposed to 376 persons, while the correctional measures “getting into Educational boarding school” - to 85 persons.

The main characteristics of minor and juveniles with imposed correctional measures in 2013 were as follows:



- Minors were 2 138 or 33.3%;
- Juveniles were 4 275 or 66.7%;
- Boys were 5 018 or 78.2%;
- More than a half of minors and juveniles with imposed correctional measures have primary or not completed primary attainment - 3 478 persons (54.2%). About 40.6% from children have basic education. 1.7% from minors and juveniles were illiterate and never went to school.
- 57.4% from total number of children with imposed correctional measures were living with both parents - 3 682 persons; with single parent - 29.9%; 4.8% were living with relatives or friends. 5.4% from minors and juveniles with imposed correctional measures were living in Homes for children without parental care or in asylums. 1.0% of children were living in lodgings or in hostels and 0.9% in Social - pedagogic boarding -schools or correctional boarding - schools.



Methodological notes

Statistical data on anti-social acts of minors and juveniles are elaborated on the basis of annual information received from the Local commissions for prevention of juvenile delinquency.

Objects of the survey are the Local commissions for prevention of minors and juvenile anti-social acts.

Units of the survey are the minor and juvenile persons perpetrators of anti-social acts and crimes.

Anti-social act is an act which is publicly dangerous and against the law, or contradicts the morality, and the good manners. Correctional measures are imposed upon the offenders of such acts according to the Juvenile Delinquency Law.

Child pedagogic rooms are special institutions for the prevention of crimes and anti-social acts, committed by minor and juvenile persons.

In the number of Minors and Juveniles registered as new entrants in the Child pedagogic rooms during the year are included all minors and juveniles perpetrators of crimes and/or anti-social acts during the reported year; convicted for general crimes; realized from the correctional facilities, Correctional boarding-schools and the Social-pedagogic boarding schools.

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In the number of Minors and Juveniles passed on to Child pedagogic rooms are included minor and juvenile persons who have committed acts of little importance, for which single police intervention was sufficient and no reason for their registration in the CPRs.



Annex

Table 1

**Minor and juvenile persons registered and new entrants in Child pedagogic rooms
by sex and age**

	(Number)				
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013 ¹
Minors and Juveniles registered in Child pedagogic rooms during the year - total	13155	12076	12241	11460	10536
Minors (8 - 13)	2751	2638	2559	2337	2319
Boys	2205	2025	1962	1811	1850
Girls	546	613	597	526	469
Juveniles (14 - 17)	10404	9438	9682	9123	8217
Boys	8650	7665	7719	7351	6442
Girls	1754	1773	1963	1772	1775
Minors and Juveniles new entrants in Child pedagogic rooms during the year - total	4158	4170	3968	3362	3114
Minors (8 - 13)	1098	1112	949	887	852
Boys	876	831	749	676	690
Girls	222	281	200	211	162
Juveniles (14 - 17)	3060	3058	3019	2475	2262
Boys	2559	2543	2431	1969	1774
Girls	501	515	588	506	488

¹ Preliminary data



Table 2

Minors and Juveniles removed from Child pedagogic rooms' registration

(Number)

	2012				2013 ¹			
	Total	of which: girls	Minors 8 - 13	Juveniles 14 - 17	Total	of which: girls	Minors 8 - 13	Juveniles 14 - 17
Minors and Juveniles removed from Child pedagogic rooms' registration - total	3263	673	242	3021	3324	646	244	3080
of which:								
due to redress	1560	365	225	1335	1555	333	209	1346
due to 18 years completing	1562	279	9	1553	1607	275	15	1592
due to other reasons	141	29	8	133	162	38	20	142

¹ Preliminary data

Table 3

Minors and Juveniles passed on to Child pedagogic rooms for committed anti-social acts and perpetrators of crimes by sex and age

(Number)

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013 ¹
Minors and Juveniles passed on to Child pedagogic rooms for committed anti-social acts - total	8265	7249	8134	7009	6439
Minors (8 - 13)	2198	1953	2117	1927	1780
Boys	1565	1407	1466	1323	1203
Girls	633	546	651	604	577
Juveniles (14 - 17)	6067	5296	6017	5082	4659
Boys	4216	3546	4020	3309	3037
Girls	1851	1750	1997	1773	1622
Minors and Juveniles perpetrators of crimes - total	6152	6353	6586	6304	6007
Minors (8 - 13)	1345	1360	1485	1475	1457
Boys	1091	1072	1211	1193	1216
Girls	254	288	274	282	241
Juveniles (14 - 17)	4807	4993	5101	4829	4550
Boys	4212	4308	4427	4084	3806
Girls	595	685	674	745	744

¹ Preliminary data



Table 4

Minors and Juveniles passed on to Child pedagogic rooms for committed anti-social acts and children perpetrators of crimes

	(Number)				
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013 ¹
Minors and Juveniles passed on to Child pedagogic rooms for committed anti-social acts during the year - total	8265	7249	8134	7009	6439
of which:					
Run away from home	1548	1494	1665	1745	1744
Wandering and begging	799	671	630	614	602
Alcohol addiction	497	422	429	.	.
Drug distribution and addiction	307	326	446	437	517
Prostitution and homosexuality	177	119	137	78	62
Run away from school	1590	1621	1768	.	.
Minors and Juveniles perpetrators of crimes - total	6152	6353	6586	6304	6007
of which:					
Intentional homicide	11	9	9	3	3
Bodily harm	351	263	338	269	226
Rape	18	27	12	23	7
Debauchery	62	72	73	70	56
Theft	3601	4033	4157	3827	3621
of which:					
Burglary	1367	1458	1082	703	552
Pickpocketing	510	515	384	265	207
Robbery	315	319	317	223	223
Theft of motor vehicles	132	147	70	68	75
Hooliganism	460	449	358	356	337
Drug-related crimes	180	217	244	277	342

¹ Preliminary data



Table 5
Minor and juvenile persons, victims of crimes by sex and age

(Number)

	2012				2013 ¹			
	Total	of which: girls	Minors 8 - 13	Juveniles 14 - 17	Total	of which: girls	Minors 8 - 13	Juveniles 14 - 17
Total	1777	698	726	1051	1937	839	799	1138
Homicide (committed and attempted)	1	1	1	-	4	1	2	2
Bodily harm	282	67	97	185	270	80	94	176
Debauchery	101	71	69	32	97	68	70	27
Rape (committed and attempted)	24	24	6	18	29	27	9	20
Kidnapping	5	3	-	5	6	5	2	4
Theft	817	322	321	496	913	383	369	544
Robbery	84	16	38	46	139	48	39	100
Fraud and extortion	30	5	12	18	41	17	15	26
Forcing to engage in begging	29	15	24	5	31	16	25	6
Forcing to engage in prostitution or in homosexuality	14	11	2	12	10	7	2	8
Traffic of children	3	3	-	3	2	1	-	2
Child pornography	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	1
Other	386	160	155	231	394	186	172	222

¹ Preliminary data